## Appendix 4E

## Full Year Results

For the year ended 30 June 2018
Released 13 August 2018
ABN 11068049178

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## Appendix 4E: Full Year Results Contents





## Appendix 4E: Full year results

### 1.1 Company details and reporting period

Bendigo and Adelaide Bank Limited
ABN 11068049178
Reporting period - twelve months ended:
30 June 2018
Previous corresponding period - twelve months ended:
30 June 2017
1.2 Results for announcement to the market

Income from operations

Profit after tax from ordinary activities
$1.1 \%$ to $\$ 434.5 \mathrm{~m}$

Net profit after tax attributable to Owners of the Company
$1.1 \%$ to $\$ 434.5 \mathrm{~m}$

| Dividends | Date Payable/Paid |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Current year 2018 |  |
| Record date for determining entitlements | 4 September 2018 |
| Final dividend - fully franked | 28 September 2018 |
| Interim dividend - fully franked | 29 March 2018 |
| Previous year 2017 | 35.0 cents |
| Final dividend - fully franked | 35.0 cents |
| Interim dividend - fully franked | 31 September 2017 |

### 1.3 Cash earnings results

| Cash earnings attributable to Owners of the Company | $6.4 \%$ to $\$ 445.1 \mathrm{~m}$ |
| :--- | ---: |
| Cash earnings per share | $4.1 \%$ to 92.1 cents |

See note 2.1.2 and 2.3.10.3 for full details

This Appendix 4E: Full year results should be read in conjunction with the media release and results presentation released to the ASX on 13 August 2018.

| ASX Appendix 4E table | Page |
| :--- | :--- |
| Retails of reporting period and previous period |  |
| Results for announcement to the market |  |
| Commentary on results |  |
| Net tangible assets per ordinary share |  |
| Details of individual and total dividends |  |
| Dividend dates |  |
| Details of any dividend or distribution reinvestment plans in operation |  |
| Details of associates and joint arrangement entities |  |

Details of entities over which control has been gained or lost during the period
During the financial period there have been no changes to the entities in the Group.

## Accounting standards used for foreign entities

Not applicable.

## Dispute or qualifications if audited

This report is based on financial accounts that are in the process of being audited by our external auditors, Ernst \& Young.
\$ Statutory profit
> Statutory earnings per share
Cash earnings
Cash earnings per share
CET1 ratio of $8.62 \%$

## 1.1\% to \$434.5m

$1.1 \%$ to 89.9 cents
6.4\% to \$445.1m

- $4.1 \%$ to 92.1 cents

35 basis points compared to June 2017

### 1.6 Key highlights

On a statutory basis, net profit was $\$ 434.5 \mathrm{~m}$ compared to $\$ 429.6 \mathrm{~m}$ in June 2017.

Cash earnings ${ }^{1}$ was $\$ 445.1 \mathrm{~m}$ compared to $\$ 418.3 \mathrm{~m}$ in June 2017.

On a cash earnings basis:
Net interest income increased $\$ 91.6 \mathrm{~m}$ to $\$ 1,323.6 \mathrm{~m}$. Net interest margin (before revenue share arrangements) for the year increased by 14 basis point to $2.36 \%$ compared to the prior corresponding period. The net interest margin increased mainly due to repricing activity both in the lending and deposit portfolio;

Other operating income decreased $\$ 28.5 \mathrm{~m}$ or $9.2 \%$ mainly due to a reduction in trading book revaluation income and a reduction in ATM and transaction fees charged to customers.

Expenses increased by $3.2 \%$ or $\$ 27.9 \mathrm{~m}$ mainly due to an increase in staff costs due to salary increases and lower capitalisation rates, software amortisation and technology costs.


Credit expenses decreased by $1.7 \%$ or $\$ 1.2 \mathrm{~m}$. The expenses for the second half were $\$ 24.6 \mathrm{~m}$, which was a decrease of $\$ 22.0 \mathrm{~m}$ from the first half.

Net impaired assets increased by $\$ 23.4 \mathrm{~m}$ or $12.1 \%$.

Great Southern past due 90 days has reduced by $\$ 28.5 \mathrm{~m}$ or $36.1 \%$, other lending past due 90 days has increased by $\$ 10.9 \mathrm{~m}$ or $2.5 \%$.

Common Equity Tier 1 ratio was up 35 basis points to $8.62 \%$ compared to June 2017. Total capital was $12.85 \%$ compared to $12.46 \%$ in June 2017.

The final dividend has been increased by 1 cent to 35 cents compared to the final dividend for June 2017.
${ }^{1}$ Specific items cash earnings adjustments are outlined in section 2.2.1.

### 1.7 Annual general meeting

The annual general meeting will be held as follows:
Place: Ulumbarra Theatre, Gaol Road, Bendigo, Victoria
Date: 30 October 2018
Time: 11 a.m. (Australian Eastern Daylight Saving Time)

### 1.8 Subsequent events

No other matters or circumstances have arisen since the end of the financial year to the date of this report which significantly affected or may significantly affect the operations of the Group, the results of those operations, or the state of affairs of the Group in subsequent financial periods.
2.0 Full year results
2.1 Financial summary
2.1.1 Statutory profit results

|  | Full year ending |  |  |  | Six months ending |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Jun-18 | Jun-17 | Change |  | Jun-18 | Dec-17 | Change |  |
|  | \$m | \$m | \$m | \% | \$m | \$m | \$m | \% |
| Net interest income | 1,305.2 | 1,213.6 | 91.6 | 7.5 | 647.5 | 657.7 | (10.2) | (1.6) |
| Other operating income | 338.3 | 395.9 | (57.6) | (14.5) | 153.1 | 185.2 | (32.1) | (17.3) |
| Total income | 1,643.5 | 1,609.5 | 34.0 | 2.1 | 800.6 | 842.9 | (42.3) | (5.0) |
| Credit expenses | (70.6) | (71.8) | 1.2 | 1.7 | (24.3) | (46.3) | 22.0 | 47.5 |
| Operating expenses | (938.4) | (909.4) | (29.0) | (3.2) | (480.9) | (457.5) | (23.4) | (5.1) |
| Total expenses | $(1,009.0)$ | (981.2) | (27.8) | (2.8) | (505.2) | (503.8) | (1.4) | (0.3) |
| Profit before income tax expense | 634.5 | 628.3 | 6.2 | 1.0 | 295.4 | 339.1 | (43.7) | (12.9) |
| Income tax expense | (200.0) | (198.7) | (1.3) | (0.7) | (92.6) | (107.4) | 14.8 | 13.8 |
| Profit after income tax expense | 434.5 | 429.6 | 4.9 | 1.1 | 202.8 | 231.7 | (28.9) | (12.5) |


|  | Half year |  | Total | Half year |  | Total | Year on year change |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Jun-18 | Dec-17 |  | Jun-17 | Dec-16 |  |  |
| Earnings per ordinary share (cents) | cents | cents | cents | cents | cents | cents | cps |
| Basio | 41.8 | 48.1 | 89.9 | 46.3 | 44.6 | 90.9 | (1.0) |
| Diluted | 37.6 | 43.7 | 81.2 | 42.4 | 40.5 | 82.9 | (1.7) |
| Franked dividends per share | 35.0 | 35.0 | 70.0 | 34.0 | 34.0 | 68.0 | 2.0 |
| Financial performance ratios | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | bps change |
| Net interest margin before revenue share arrangements | 2.37\% | 2.36\% | 2.36\% | 2.26\% | 2.17\% | 2.22\% | 14 |
| Net interest margin after revenue share arrangements | 1.98\% | 1.98\% | 1.98\% | 1.89\% | 1.82\% | 1.86\% | 12 |
| Financial position ratios | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | bps change |
| Return on average ordinary equity (after tax) | 7.50\% | 8.57\% | 8.03\% | 8.49\% | 8.15\% | 8.32\% | (29) |
| $\square$ Return on average tangible equity (after tax) | 10.45\% | 12.05\% | 11.24\% | 12.11\% | 11.74\% | 11.93\% | (69) |
| Return on average assets | 0.59\% | 0.67\% | 0.63\% | 0.65\% | 0.61\% | 0.63\% | - |

## Statutory EPS (cents)

Net interest margin before revenue share arrangements (\%)

2.1 Financial summary (continued)

### 2.1.2 Cash earnings results

|  | Full year ending |  |  |  | Six months ending |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Jun-18 | Jun-17 | Change |  | Jun-18 | Dec-17 | Change |  |
|  | \$m | \$m | \$m | \% | \$m | \$m | \$m | \% |
| Net interest income | 1,323.6 | 1,232.0 | 91.6 | 7.4 | 655.6 | 668.0 | (12.4) | (1.9) |
| Other operating income | 281.2 | 309.7 | (28.5) | (9.2) | 136.7 | 144.5 | (7.8) | (5.4) |
| Total income | 1,604.8 | 1,541.7 | 63.1 | 4.1 | 792.3 | 812.5 | (20.2) | (2.5) |
| Credit expenses Operating expenses | $\begin{array}{r} (70.6) \\ (900.9) \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} (71.8) \\ (873.0) \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.2 \\ (27.9) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.7 \\ (3.2) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} (24.3) \\ (455.4) \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} (46.3) \\ (445.5) \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 22.0 \\ (9.9) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 47.5 \\ (2.2) \end{gathered}$ |
| Total expenses | (971.5) | (944.8) | (26.7) | (2.8) | (479.7) | (491.8) | 12.1 | 2.5 |
| Income tax expense | (199.5) | (189.7) | (9.8) | (5.2) | (97.8) | (101.7) | 3.9 | 3.8 |
| Cash earnings before Homesafe realised income | 433.8 | 407.2 | 26.6 | 6.5 | 214.8 | 219.0 | (4.2) | (1.9) |
| Net Homesafe realised income (after tax) | 11.3 | 11.1 | 0.2 | 1.8 | 5.0 | 6.3 | (1.3) | (20.6) |
| Cash earnings after income tax expense | 445.1 | 418.3 | 26.8 | 6.4 | 219.8 | 225.3 | (5.5) | (2.4) |


|  | Jun-18 | Dec-17 | Total | Jun-17 | Dec-16 | Total | Year on year change |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Earnings per ordinary share (cents) | cents | cents | cents | cents | cents | cents | cps |
| Cash | 45.3 | 46.8 | 92.1 | 45.0 | 43.5 | 88.5 | 3.6 |


| Financial performance ratios (cash) | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ | \% |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Cost to income ratio | $57.0 \%$ | $54.2 \%$ | $55.6 \%$ | $55.7 \%$ | $56.4 \%$ | $56.1 \%$ |


| Financial position ratios (cash) | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ | \% |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Return on average ordinary equity | $8.13 \%$ | $8.33 \%$ | $8.23 \%$ | $8.27 \%$ | $7.94 \%$ | $8.10 \%$ |
| Return on average tangible equity | $11.33 \%$ | $11.71 \%$ | $11.52 \%$ | $11.80 \%$ | $11.43 \%$ | $11.61 \%$ |
| Return on average assets | $0.64 \%$ | $0.65 \%$ | $0.65 \%$ | $0.63 \%$ | $0.60 \%$ | $0.61 \%$ |

Cash ROE and ROTE (\%)


Cost to income ratio (\%)


### 2.1 Financial summary (continued)

### 2.1.3 Cash earnings reconciliation

For the year ended 30 June 2018

|  |  | Cash earnings adjustments |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Statutory profit | Fair value adjustments | Homesafe unrealised adjustments | Hedging income/( costs) | (Profit)/ loss on sale of business | Integration costs | Impairment charge/ (reversal) | Operating expenses ${ }^{1}$ | Amortisation of intangibles | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Cash } \\ \text { earnings } \\ \text { sub-total }{ }^{2} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Homesafe realised income | Cash earnings |
|  | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m |
| Net interest income | 1,305.2 | 1.2 | 17.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1,323.6 | (7.5) | 1,316.1 |
| Other income | 338.3 | - | (55.4) | (1.7) | - | - | - | - | - | 281.2 | 23.7 | 304.9 |
| Total income | 1,643.5 | 1.2 | (38.2) | (1.7) | - | - | - | - | - | 1,604.8 | 16.2 | 1,621.0 |
| Credit expenses | (70.6) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | (70.6) | - | (70.6) |
| Operating expenses | (938.4) | - | - | - | 1.6 | 7.6 | 0.4 | 19.7 | 8.2 | (900.9) | - | (900.9) |
| Net profit before tax | 634.5 | 1.2 | (38.2) | (1.7) | 1.6 | 7.6 | 0.4 | 19.7 | 8.2 | 633.3 | 16.2 | 649.5 |
| Tax expense | (200.0) | (0.4) | 11.4 | 0.5 | (0.4) | (2.3) | - | (5.9) | (2.4) | (199.5) | (4.9) | (204.4) |
| Net profit after tax | 434.5 | 0.8 | (26.8) | (1.2) | 1.2 | 5.3 | 0.4 | 13.8 | 5.8 | 433.8 | 11.3 | 445.1 |

For the year ended 30 June 2017

|  | Statutory profit | Cash earnings adjustments |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Fair value adjustments | Homesafe unrealised adjustments | Hedge ineffectiv e-ness | (Profit)/ loss on sale of business | Integration costs | Impair- <br> ment charge/ (reversal) | Operating expenses ${ }^{1}$ | Amortisation of intangibles | Cash earnings sub-total ${ }^{2}$ | Homesafe realised income | Cash earnings |
|  | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m |
| Net interest income Other income | $\begin{array}{r} 1,213.6 \\ 395.9 \end{array}$ | 2.6 | $\begin{gathered} 15.8 \\ (90.4) \end{gathered}$ | 8.1 | (3.9) | - | - | - | - | $1,232.0$ 309.7 | $(8.2)$ 24.0 | $\begin{array}{r} 1,223.8 \\ 333.7 \end{array}$ |
| Total income | 1,609.5 | 2.6 | (74.6) | 8.1 | (3.9) | - | - | - | - | 1,541.7 | 15.8 | 1,557.5 |
| Credit expenses | (71.8) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | (71.8) | - | (71.8) |
| Operating expenses | (909.4) | - | - | - | - | 13.2 | (0.8) | 6.3 | 17.7 | (873.0) | - | (873.0) |
| Net profit before tax | 628.3 | 2.6 | (74.6) | 8.1 | (3.9) | 13.2 | (0.8) | 6.3 | 17.7 | 596.9 | 15.8 | 612.7 |
| Tax expense | (198.7) | (0.8) | 22.4 | (2.5) | 1.2 | (4.0) | (0.1) | (1.9) | (5.3) | (189.7) | (4.7) | (194.4) |
| Net profit after tax | 429.6 | 1.8 | (52.2) | 5.6 | (2.7) | 9.2 | (0.9) | 4.4 | 12.4 | 407.2 | 11.1 | 418.3 |

tincludes legal, litigation and compensation costs.
${ }^{2}$ Cash earnings subtotal is equal to cash earnings before Homesafe realised income.
Statutory profit and cash profit (\$m)


### 2.1 Financial summary (continued)

### 2.1.3 Cash earnings reconciliation

For the half year ended 30 June 2018

|  |  | Cash earnings adjustments |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Statutory profit | Fair value adjustments | Homesafe unrealised adjustments | Hedging income/( costs) | (Profit)/ loss on sale of business | Integration costs | Impairment charge/ (reversal) | Operating expenses ${ }^{1}$ | Amortisation of intangibles | Cash earnings sub-total ${ }^{2}$ | Homesafe realised income | Cash <br> earnings |
|  | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m |
| Net interest income | 647.5 | 0.5 | 7.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 655.6 | (3.0) | 652.6 |
| Other income | 153.1 | - | (15.8) | (0.6) | - | - | - | - | - | 136.7 | 10.2 | 146.9 |
| Total income | 800.6 | 0.5 | (8.2) | (0.6) | - | - | - | - | - | 792.3 | 7.2 | 799.5 |
| Credit expenses | (24.3) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | (24.3) | - | (24.3) |
| Operating expenses | (480.9) | - | - | - | 1.6 | 2.3 | - | 19.7 | 1.9 | (455.4) | - | (455.4) |
| Net profit before tax | 295.4 | 0.5 | (8.2) | (0.6) | 1.6 | 2.3 | - | 19.7 | 1.9 | 312.6 | 7.2 | 319.8 |
| Tax expense | (92.6) | (0.2) | 2.4 | 0.2 | (0.4) | (0.7) | - | (5.9) | (0.6) | (97.8) | (2.2) | (100.0) |
| Net profit after tax | 202.8 | 0.3 | (5.8) | (0.4) | 1.2 | 1.6 | - | 13.8 | 1.3 | 214.8 | 5.0 | 219.8 |

For the half year ended 31 December 2017

|  | Statutory profit | Cash earnings adjustments |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\because \circlearrowleft$ |  | Fair value adjustments | Homesafe unrealised adjustments | Hedging income/( costs) | (Profit)/ loss on sale of business | Integration costs | Impair- <br> ment <br> charge/ <br> (reversal) | Operating expenses ${ }^{1}$ | Amortisat ion of intangibles | Cash earnings sub-total ${ }^{2}$ | Homesafe realised income | Cash earnings |
|  | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m |
| Net interest income | 657.7 | 0.7 | 9.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 668.0 | (4.5) | 663.5 |
| Other income | 185.2 | - | (39.6) | (1.1) | - | - | - | - | - | 144.5 | 13.5 | 158.0 |
| Total income | 842.9 | 0.7 | (30.0) | (1.1) | - | - | - | - | - | 812.5 | 9.0 | 821.5 |
| Credit expenses | (46.3) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | (46.3) | - | (46.3) |
| Operating expenses | (457.5) | - | - | - | - | 5.3 | 0.4 | - | 6.3 | (445.5) | - | (445.5) |
| Net profit before tax | 339.1 | 0.7 | (30.0) | (1.1) | - | 5.3 | 0.4 | - | 6.3 | 320.7 | 9.0 | 329.7 |
| Tax expense | (107.4) | (0.2) | 9.0 | 0.3 | - | (1.6) | - | - | (1.8) | (101.7) | (2.7) | (104.4) |
| Net profit after tax | 231.7 | 0.5 | (21.0) | (0.8) | - | 3.7 | 0.4 | - | 4.5 | 219.0 | 6.3 | 225.3 |

[^0]
### 2.2 Results commentary

### 2.2.1 Specific items

The reported profit after tax for the year ended 30 June $2018 \$ 434.5$ million included the following specific items:

|  | 30 June 2018 |  | 30 June 2017 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Before Tax | After Tax | Before Tax | After Tax |
|  | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m |
| Items included in interest income |  |  |  |  |
| Fair value adjustments - interest expense | (1.2) | (0.8) | (2.6) | (1.8) |
| Homesafe funding costs - unrealised | (17.2) | (12.0) | (15.8) | (11.1) |
| Total specific net interest income items | (18.4) | (12.8) | (18.4) | (12.9) |
| items included in other income |  |  |  |  |
| Hedge ineffectiveness | 1.7 | 1.2 | (8.1) | (5.6) |
| Profit on sale of Estates business | - | - | 3.9 | 2.7 |
| Homesafe Trust - revaluation income | 55.4 | 38.8 | 90.4 | 63.3 |
| Totai specific other income items | 57.1 | 40.0 | 86.2 | 60.4 |
| Items included in operating expenses |  |  |  |  |
| Integration costs | (7.6) | (5.3) | (13.2) | (9.2) |
| Loss on sale of Telco business | (1.6) | (1.2) | - | - |
| Impairment reversal/(charge) | (0.4) | (0.4) | 0.8 | 1.0 |
| Compensation costs | (1.2) | (0.9) | - | - |
| Legal costs | (1.6) | (1.1) | - | - |
| Litigation costs | (16.9) | (11.8) | (6.3) | (4.4) |
| Total specific operating expense items | (29.3) | (20.7) | (18.7) | (12.6) |
| Items included in income tax expense |  |  |  |  |
| Tax impacts relating to prior year impairment losses | - | - | - | (0.1) |
| Total specific income tax benefit | - | - | - | (0.1) |
| Total specific items attributable to the Group | 9.4 | 6.5 | 49.1 | 34.8 |
| Homesafe realised income |  |  |  |  |
| Homesafe revaluation gain - realised | (23.7) | (16.6) | (24.0) | (16.8) |
| Homesafe funding costs - realised | 7.5 | 5.3 | 8.2 | 5.7 |
| Total Homesafe realised income | (16.2) | (11.3) | (15.8) | (11.1) |
| $\square$ |  |  |  |  |
| Amortisation of acquired intangibles | (8.2) | (5.8) | (17.7) | (12.4) |

## Specific interest income items

Fair value adjustments - the accounting for the acquisition of the business activities of Rural Finance resulted in the recognition of fair value adjustments on the loans acquired. These fair value adjustments are amortised over the life of the underlying transactions.

Homesafe funding costs unrealised - interest expense incurred on existing contracts for the current year.

## Specific other income items

Hedge ineffectiveness - ineffectiveness resulting from hedge accounting.
Homesafe Trust revaluation income - represents the valuation movements of the investment property held.

## Specific operating expense items

Integration costs - costs associated with the integration of the business activities of Alliance Partners and Rural Finance. All integration costs have been finalised as at June 2018.
Loss on sale of Telco business -represents sale proceeds less transaction costs.
Impairment - an impairment has been recorded for the investment the Group has in Regional Development Fund.
Compensation costs - Wheeler's 'fee for no service' compensation costs.
Legal costs - costs associated with the Royal Commission.
Litigation costs - costs incurred in relation to a Sandhurst Trustees legal cases, not covered by insurance. As the business to which these litigation costs relate has now been sold, the costs incurred are not considered to be core to the ongoing business of the Bank.

## Other specific items

Homesafe revaluation gain - realised - represents funds received on completion being the difference between the cash received on completion less the initial funds advanced.

Homesafe funding costs realised - addback of accumulated interest expense on completed contracts since contract initiation. These costs have previously been excluded from cash earnings for the financial year incurred. These adjustments align the realised income and funding costs within the same period.

Refer to prior period ASX result releases for details of prior year specific items.

### 2.2.2 Net interest margin (before revenue share arrangements)

## Net interest margin June 17 to June 18



Asset mix - impact of holding lower average liquid asset balances during the year. Higher liquidity was required in FY17 to support the Keystart portfolio acquistion.

Liability pricing - deposit rate repricing has occurred over the past 12 months, particularly in term deposit rates as the Bank managed its funding requirements.
Liability mix - the continued strong at call deposit growth has had a positive impact on the total cost of deposit funding.

Net interest margin December 17 to June 18


Asset pricing - pricing pressure continued on variable lending portfolios. This was partially offset by reduced hedging expense.
Asset mix - a reduction in average balance of liquid assets through ongoing management of liquid position.
Liability pricing - rate repricing continued on term deposits as the Bank managed its funding requirements, however this has been partially offset by the higher cost of wholesale funding due to the increase in BBSW rates
Liability mix - the continued strong at call deposit growth has had a positive impact on the total cost of deposits funding.
Equity contribution - the contribution to margin from net free liabilities and equity reduced marginally, reflecting lower margins earned by assets
funded by these balances.


Net Interest Income ${ }^{1}$

${ }^{1}$ Net interest income includes Homesafe unrealised funding costs.
${ }^{2}$ Refer to section 2.1.1 - Statutory net interest income.
${ }^{3}$ Fair value adjustments represent entries created on a business acquisition (Rural Finance).
${ }^{4}$ Offset products have been reclassified from deposits and netted against the corresponding loan balance

| 2.2.3 Income | Full year ending |  |  |  | Six months ending |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Jun-18 | Jun-17 | Change |  | Jun-18 | Dec-17 | Change |  |
|  | \$m | \$m | \$m | \% | \$m | \$m | \$m | \% |
| Net interest income | 1,323.6 | 1,232.0 | 91.6 | 7.4 | 655.6 | 668.0 | (12.4) | (1.9) |
| Homesafe funding costs - unrealised | (17.2) | (15.8) | (1.4) | (8.9) | (7.6) | (9.6) | 2.0 | 20.8 |
| Fair value adjustments - interest expense | (1.2) | (2.6) | 1.4 | 53.8 | (0.5) | (0.7) | 0.2 | 28.6 |
| Total net interest income including specific items | 1,305.2 | 1,213.6 | 91.6 | 7.5 | 647.5 | 657.7 | (10.2) | (1.6) |
| Other income |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Fee income | 167.9 | 172.2 | (4.3) | (2.5) | 83.2 | 84.7 | (1.5) | (1.8) |
| Commissions | 71.7 | 72.7 | (1.0) | (1.4) | 36.5 | 35.2 | 1.3 | 3.7 |
| Foreign exchange income | 18.8 | 18.0 | 0.8 | 4.4 | 9.6 | 9.2 | 0.4 | 4.3 |
| Trading book income | 0.8 | 19.8 | (19.0) | (96.0) | (2.4) | 3.2 | (5.6) | (175.0) |
| Other | 22.0 | 27.0 | (5.0) | (18.5) | 9.8 | 12.2 | (2.4) | (19.7) |
| Total other income | 281.2 | 309.7 | (28.5) | (9.2) | 136.7 | 144.5 | (7.8) | (5.4) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Specific other income items <br> Homesafe Trust - income <br> 55.4 <br> 90.4 <br> (35.0) (38.7) <br> 15.8 <br> 39.6 <br> (23.8) <br> (60.1) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other income | 1.7 | (4.2) | 5.9 | 140.5 | 0.6 | 1.1 | (0.5) | (45.5) |
| Total other specific income | 57.1 | 86.2 | (29.1) | (33.8) | 16.4 | 40.7 | (24.3) | (59.7) |
| $\bigcirc$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total other income including specific items | 338.3 | 395.9 | (57.6) | (14.5) | 153.1 | 185.2 | (32.1) | (17.3) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total income | 1,643.5 | 1,609.5 | 34.0 | 2.1 | 800.6 | 842.9 | (42.3) | (5.0) |

Comments on total income when compared to the previous corresponding period:

Net interest income increased by $\$ 91.6 \mathrm{~m}$, or $7.4 \%$. Refer to 2.2 .2 for further analysis.
Fee income decreased by $\$ 4.3 \mathrm{~m}$, or $2.5 \%$, primarily due to a reduction in fees collected (ATM and transaction fees).
Trading book income decreased by $\$ 19.0 \mathrm{~m}$, or $96.0 \%$ given the stable interest rate environment in the first half, and the second half was impacted by the elevated cash/bill spread.

Homesafe Trust income was $\$ 35.0$, or $38.7 \%$ lower primarily due to slower growth in residential property prices in the markets of Melbourne and Sydney. Refer to section 2.2.4 for further detail.

Other income includes factoring income and franchise fees.
Specific items - other income increased by $\$ 5.9 \mathrm{~m}$. Refer to 2.2.1 for further detail.

$172.2 \quad 167.9$


### 2.2.4 Homesafe Trust

|  | Full Year | Half Year |  | Full Year | Half Year |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Jun-18 | Jun-18 | Dec-17 | Jun-17 | Jun-17 | Dec-16 |
| Homesafe Income | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m |
| Discount unwind | 20.5 | 10.1 | 10.4 | 18.4 | 9.4 | 9.0 |
| Profit on sale | 2.3 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 0.3 | 1.4 |
| Management fair value adjustment | (3.0) | (1.1) | (1.9) | (4.6) | (2.1) | (2.5) |
| Property revaluations | 35.6 | 5.5 | 30.1 | 74.9 | 36.4 | 38.5 |
| Total Income | 55.4 | 15.8 | 39.6 | 90.4 | 44.0 | 46.4 |

Homesafe income - This includes the amortisation of the discount, property revaluation movements and any movement in management fair value adjustment. Profit on sale represents the difference between cash received on completion versus the carrying value at the time of completion

| $\sim$ | Full Year Half Year |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Full Year } \\ \hline \text { Jun-17 } \end{array}$ | Half Year |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Jun-18 | Jun-18 | Dec-17 |  | Jun-17 | Dec-16 |
| D | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m |
| Homesafe realised income | 23.7 | 10.2 | 13.5 | 24.0 | 10.6 | 13.4 |

Realised - funds received on completion being the difference between the cash received on completion less the initial funds advanced.


## Funding Costs

Funding costs - unrealised
Funding costs - realised

| Full Year | Half Year |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Jun-18 | Jun-18 | Dec-17 |
| $\$ \mathrm{~m}$ | $\$ \mathrm{~m}$ | $\$ \mathrm{~m}$ |
| $(17.2)$ | $(7.6)$ | $(9.6)$ |
| $(7.5)$ | $(3.0)$ | $(4.5)$ |


| Full Year | Half Year |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Jun-17 | Jun-17 | Dec-16 |
| $\$ \mathrm{~m}$ | $\$ \mathrm{~m}$ | $\$ \mathrm{~m}$ |
| $(15.8)$ | $(8.5)$ | $(7.3)$ |
| $(8.2)$ | $(3.6)$ | $(4.6)$ |

Funding costs realised - accumulated interest expense on completed contracts since initial funding.
Funding costs unrealised - interest expense on existing contracts.

|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { As at } \\ \text { Jun-18 } \end{gathered}$ | As at Dec-17 | $\begin{array}{r} \text { As at } \\ \text { Jun-17 } \end{array}$ | As at Dec-16 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Portfolio balance | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m |
| Funded balance | 408.1 | 387.4 | 370.0 | 360.9 |
| Property revaluation balance | 327.6 | 322.4 | 296.3 | 263.5 |
| Total Investment Portfolio balance | 735.7 | 709.8 | 666.3 | 624.4 |

Total Realised Gains and Realised Funding Costs (\$m)



### 2.2.5 Operating expenses



Expenses used in the above ratios are expenses less specific expense items and acquired intangibles amortisation. Income used in the
above ratios is income less specific net interest income items and other specific income items.
${ }^{2}$ Excludes redundancy costs.
Comments on individual expense categories when compared to the previous corresponding period are:
Staff and related costs - increased by $\$ 16.8 \mathrm{~m}$ or $3.5 \%$ which includes wage and salary increases and lower capitalisation rates.
Salary costs include staff bonuses. Redundancy costs incurred were $\$ 2.3 m$ (June 17: $\$ 4.2 \mathrm{~m}$ ).
Information technology costs - increased by $\$ 5.4 \mathrm{~m}$ or $7.5 \%$ due to an increase in software licence fees.
Amortisation of acquired intangibles decreased by $\$ 9.5 \mathrm{~m}$ or $53.7 \%$ due to the completed amortisation period for prior business acquisitions associated intangibles.

Software amortisation - increased by $\$ 7.2 \mathrm{~m}$ or $34.6 \%$, due to the completion of a number of large technology projects now being amortised.
Other administration expenses - increased by $\$ 4.4 \mathrm{~m}$ or $6.4 \%$, mainly due to an increase in legal costs relating to Great Southern and external consultancy fees.

Specific items - other expenses - increased by $\$ 10.6 \mathrm{~m}$ or $56.7 \%$. Refer to 2.2 .1 for further detail.

Operating expenses (\$m)


### 2.2.6 Average balance sheet

For the year ended 30 June 2018


[^1]
### 2.2.6 Average balance sheet

For the six months ended 30 June 2018


### 2.2.6 Average balance sheet

For the six months ended 30 June 2017

|  | 30 June 2017 |  |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Average | Interest | Average |
| Balance | 6 mths | Rate |  |
|  | $\$ \mathrm{~m}$ | $\$ \mathrm{~m}$ | $\%$ |


| 31 December 2016 |  |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Average | Interest | Average |
| Balance | 6 mths | Rate |
| $\$ \mathrm{~m}$ | $\$ \mathrm{~m}$ | $\%$ |

## Average balances and rates ${ }^{1}$

interest earning assets

| Cash and Investments | 7,964.6 | 67.9 | 1.72 | 8,754.4 | 75.8 | 1.72 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Loans and other receivables ${ }^{2,5}$ | 57,971.4 | 1,247.6 | 4.34 | 56,181.8 | 1,257.1 | 4.44 |
| Total interest earning assets | 65,936.0 | 1,315.5 | 4.02 | 64,936.2 | 1,332.9 | 4.07 |

Non interest earning assets

| Credit provisions | $(150.1)$ |
| :--- | ---: |
| Other assets | $3,024.5$ |
| Total non interest earning assets | $2,874.4$ |
| Total assets (average balance) | $68,810.4$ |


| $(168.8)$ |
| ---: |
| $2,980.8$ |
| $2,812.0$ |
| $67,748.2$ |

Interest bearing liabilities and equity
Deposits

| Retail $^{5}$ | $48,274.9$ | $(500.1)$ | $(2.09)$ | $47,324.8$ | $(531.9)$ | $(2.23)$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Wholesale - domestic | $8,074.2$ | $(97.5)$ | $(2.43)$ | $8,459.4$ | $(106.8)$ | $(2.50)$ |
| Wholesale - offshore | 377.7 | $(5.0)$ | $(2.67)$ | 344.5 | $(5.1)$ | $(2.94)$ |
| Repurchase agreements | 520.6 | $(3.8)$ | $(1.47)$ | 522.5 | $(4.1)$ | $(1.56)$ |
| Notes payable | $3,563.1$ | $(55.2)$ | $(3.12)$ | $3,430.9$ | $(53.9)$ | $(3.12)$ |
| Convertible Preference Shares | 828.7 | $(17.7)$ | $(4.31)$ | 825.9 | $(18.3)$ | $(4.40)$ |
| Subordinated debt | 709.2 | $(17.4)$ | $(4.95)$ | 601.3 | $(15.4)$ | $(5.08)$ |
| Total interest bearing liabilities | $\mathbf{6 2 , 3 4 8 . 4}$ | $\mathbf{( 6 9 6 . 7 )}$ | $\mathbf{( 2 . 2 5 )}$ | $\mathbf{6 1 , 5 0 9 . 3}$ | $\mathbf{( 7 3 5 . 5 )}$ | $\mathbf{( 2 . 3 7 )}$ |


| Other liabilities | 1,129.8 |  |  | 1,077.1 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Equity | 5,332.2 |  |  | 5,161.8 |  |  |
| ( $)$ | 6,462.0 |  |  | 6,238.9 |  |  |
| Total liabilities and equity (average balance) | 68,810.4 |  |  | 67,748.2 |  |  |
| interest margin and interest spread Interest earning assets Interest bearing liabilities | $\begin{gathered} 65,936.0 \\ (62,348.4) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1,315.5 \\ (696.7) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4.02 \\ (2.25) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 64,936.2 \\ (61,509.3) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1,332.9 \\ (735.5) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4.07 \\ (2.37) \end{gathered}$ |
| Net interest income and interest spread ${ }^{3,6}$ |  | 618.8 | 1.77 |  | 597.4 | 1.70 |
| Interest free liabilities and equity |  |  | 0.12 |  |  | 0.12 |
| ( Net interest margin ${ }^{4}$ |  |  | 1.89 |  |  | 1.82 |
| Net interest margin |  |  | 1.89 |  |  | 1.82 |
| $\square$ Add: impact of revenue share arrangements |  |  | 0.37 |  |  | 0.35 |
| Net interest margin before revenue share arrangements |  |  | 2.26 |  |  | 2.17 |

[^2]
### 2.2.7 Segment results

## Segment reporting

An operating segment is a component of the Group that engages in business activities from which it may earn revenues and incur expenses. These operating results are regularly reviewed by the Managing Director, to make decisions about the resourcing for each segment, and to assess its performance.

The operating segments are identified according to the nature of the products and services they provide. All reporting segments represent an individual strategic business unit. Each unit offers a different method of delivery, and/or different products and services.

Segment assets and liabilities reflect the value of loans and deposits directly managed by each operating segment. All other assets and liabilities of the Group are managed centrally.

Segment reporting is consistent with the internal reporting provided to the Managing Director, and the executive management team.
Changes to the internal organisational structure of the Group, can cause the Group's operating segment results to change.
Where this occurs, the corresponding segment information for the previous financial year is restated.

## Types of products and services

## Local connection

Contains all local distribution channels, including branch and community banking, business banking, Delphi Bank and financial markets.

## Partner connection

Contains all partner distribution channels, including mortgage brokers, mortgage managers, mortgage originators, Alliance Partners, Homesafe,
Leveraged, portfolio funding, financial planning, wealth management, responsible entity activities, other trustee services and custodial services.
The partner connection segment is a combination of the third party and wealth cash generating units.

## (C) Agribusiness

Includes the provision of banking services to agribusinesses in rural and regional Australia. Rural Bank and Rural Finance are included within the
agribusiness segment.

## Central functions

Functions not relating directly to a reportable operating segment.
Accounting policies and inter-segment transactions
Mieasurement of segmental assets, liabilities, income and expenses is in accordance with the Group's accounting policies. Segment results are determined
by including all revenue and expenses associated with each business. Transactions between business segments are conducted at arm's length, and are elim nated on consolidation.

Segment net interest income is recognised based on an internally set funds transfer pricing policy, based on pre-determined market rates of return on the assets and liabilities of the segment.

## Major customers

Revenues from no individual customer amount to greater than 10\% of the Group's revenue.
Geographic Information
The allocation of revenue and assets is based on the geographic location of the customer. The Group operates in all Australian states and territories,
providing banking and other financial services.
Fon the year ended 30 June 2018


### 2.2.7 Segment results (continued)

For the year ended 30 June 2017

|  | Operating segments |  |  | Total <br> operating segments | Central functions | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Local connection | Partner connection Agri-business |  |  |  |  |
|  | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m |
| Net interest income | 766.4 | 283.2 | 164.0 | 1,213.6 | - | 1,213.6 |
| Other income | 180.7 | 182.7 | 8.4 | 371.8 | 24.1 | 395.9 |
| Total segment income | 947.1 | 465.9 | 172.4 | 1,585.4 | 24.1 | 1,609.5 |
| Operating expenses | (628.7) | (190.8) | (79.1) | (898.6) | (10.8) | (909.4) |
| Credit expenses | (33.0) | (34.6) | (4.2) | (71.8) | - | (71.8) |
| Segment result (before tax expense) | 285.4 | 240.5 | 89.1 | 615.0 | 13.3 | 628.3 |
| Tax expense | (90.0) | (75.8) | (28.1) | (193.9) | (4.8) | (198.7) |
| Segment result (statutory basis) | 195.4 | 164.7 | 61.0 | 421.1 | 8.5 | 429.6 |
| Cash basis adjustments: <br> Specific income \& expense items | 0.5 | (45.0) | 4.1 | (40.4) | 5.6 | (34.8) |
| Homesafe net realised income | - | 11.1 | - | 11.1 | - | 11.1 |
| (c) Amortisation of intangibles | 4.8 | 3.0 | 4.6 | 12.4 | - | 12.4 |
| Segment result (cash basis) | 200.7 | 133.8 | 69.7 | 404.2 | 14.1 | 418.3 |

Reportable segment assets and liabilities

|  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |

### 2.3 Financial statements

### 2.3.1 Balance sheet metrics



${ }^{1}$ Net stable funding ratio calculated from 1st January 2018.

### 2.3.2 Statement of comprehensive income

 For the year ended 30 June 2018|  | As at Jun-18 | As at Jun-17 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | \$m | \$m |
| Profit for the period ended 30 June | 434.5 | 429.6 |
| Items which may be reclassified subsequently to profit \& loss: |  |  |
| Net gain/(loss) on available for sale - equity investments | 0.2 | (1.6) |
| Net gain on cash flow hedges taken to equity | 10.9 | 45.6 |
| Net unrealised (loss)/gain on available for sale - debt securities | (0.1) | 0.9 |
| Transfer to gain on sale of available for sale assets - debt securities | - | 0.3 |
| Tax effect on items taken directly to or transferred from equity | (3.3) | (13.6) |
| Total items that may be reclassified to profit \& loss | 7.7 | 31.6 |
| Items which will not be reclassifed subsequently to profit \& loss: |  |  |
| Actuarial gain on superannuation defined benefits plan | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| Revaluation of land and buildings | - | 0.3 |
| Tax effect on items taken directly to or transferred from equity | (0.1) | (0.2) |
| Total items that will not be reclassified to profit \& loss | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| Total comprehensive income for the period | 442.5 | 461.6 |

### 2.3.3 Balance sheet

As at 30 June 2018


| , | As at | As at |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\square$ | Jun-18 | Jun-17 |
|  | \$m | \$m |
| Assets |  |  |
| Cash and cash equivalents | 1,137.4 | 996.6 |
| Due from other financial institutions | 283.0 | 277.8 |
| Financial assets held for trading | 4,499.5 | 5,657.6 |
| 7. Financial assets available for sale | 469.0 | 382.0 |
| Financial assets held to maturity | 413.2 | 378.7 |
| Derivatives | 29.7 | 37.8 |
| Net loans and other receivables | 61,601.8 | 60,776.6 |
| Investments in joint ventures accounted for using the equity method | 8.9 | 8.5 |
| Property, plant and equipment | 69.9 | 77.8 |
| Deferred tax assets | 117.0 | 110.8 |
| Inyestment property | 735.7 | 666.3 |
| Goodwill and other intangible assets | 1,650.0 | 1,663.8 |
| Other assets | 424.7 | 381.2 |
| Total Assets | 71,439.8 | 71,415.5 |
| Liabilities |  |  |
| Due to other financial institutions | 352.5 | 328.4 |
| Deposits | 59,529.5 | 59,294.1 |
| Notes payable | 3,544.8 | 3,958.4 |
| Derivatives | 34.8 | 59.0 |
| Income tax payable | 51.5 | 21.5 |
| Provisions | 136.6 | 130.8 |
| Deferred tax liabilities | 130.9 | 126.6 |
| Other payables | 448.8 | 532.3 |
| Convertible preference shares | 880.9 | 830.1 |
| Subordinated debt | 709.2 | 708.7 |
| Total Liabilities | 65,819.5 | 65,989.9 |
| Net Assets | 5,620.3 | 5,425.6 |
| Equity |  |  |
| Share capital | 4,523.3 | 4,448.7 |
| Reserves | 121.1 | 112.3 |
| Retained earnings | 975.9 | 864.6 |
| Total Equity | 5,620.3 | 5,425.6 |

### 2.3.4 Statement of changes in equity

For the year ended 30 June 2018

|  | Attributable to owners of Bendigo and Adelaide Bank Limited |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Issued ordinary capital | Other issued capital | Retained earnings | Reserves | Total equity |
|  | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m |
| Opening balance at 1 July 2017 Comprehensive income: | 4,456.7 | (8.0) | 864.6 | 112.3 | 5,425.6 |
| Profit for the period | - | - | 434.5 | - | 434.5 |
| Other comprehensive income | - | - | 0.3 | 7.7 | 8.0 |
| Total comprehensive income for the period | - | - | 434.8 | 7.7 | 442.5 |
| Transactions with owners in their capacity as owners: |  |  |  |  |  |
| Shares issued | 73.2 | - | - | - | 73.2 |
| Transfer from Asset Revaluation reserve <br> Reduction in employee share ownership plan (ESOP) shares | - | 1.4 | 0.4 | (0.4) | 1.4 |
| Movement in operational risk reserve | - | - | (1.5) | 1.4 | (0.1) |
| Movement in share based payment Equity dividends | - | - | 2.6 (325.0) | 0.1 | $\begin{gathered} 2.7 \\ (325.0) \end{gathered}$ |
| Closing balance at 30 June 2018 | 4,529.9 | (6.6) | 975.9 | 121.1 | 5,620.3 |

For the year ended 30 June 2017

|  | Attributable to owners of Bendigo and Adelaide Bank Limited |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Issued ordinary capital \$m | Other issued capital \$m | Retained earnings \$m | Reserves \$m | Total equity \$m |
| Opening balance at 1 July 2016 | 4,298.4 | (10.2) | 739.2 | 87.9 | 5,115.3 |
| Comprehensive income: <br> Profit for the period Other comprehensive income | - | - | $\begin{array}{r} 429.6 \\ 0.2 \end{array}$ | 31.8 | $\begin{array}{r} 429.6 \\ 32.0 \end{array}$ |
| 7 Total comprehensive income for the period | - | - | 429.8 | 31.8 | 461.6 |
| Transactions with owners in their capacity as owners: <br> Shares issued <br> Share issue expenses | $\begin{array}{r} 158.6 \\ (0.3) \end{array}$ | - | - | - | $\begin{array}{r} 158.6 \\ (0.3) \end{array}$ |
| Reduction in employee share ownership plan (ESOP) shares | - | 2.2 | - | - | 2.2 |
| ( Movement in general reserve for credit losses (GRCL) | - | - | 6.6 | (6.6) | - |
| Miovement in share based payment | - | - | 0.4 | (0.8) | (0.4) |
| Equity dividends | - | - | (311.4) | - | (311.4) |
| Closing balance at 30 June 2017 | 4,456.7 | (8.0) | 864.6 | 112.3 | 5,425.6 |

### 2.3.5 Cash flow statement

For the year ended 30 June 2018


### 2.3.6 Lending

|  | Full year ending |  |  |  | Six months ending |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\frac{\text { Jun-18 }}{\$ \mathrm{~m}}$ | $\frac{\text { Jun-17 }}{\$ \mathrm{~m}}$ | Change |  | $\frac{\text { Jun-18 }}{\$ \mathrm{~m}}$ | $\frac{\text { Dec-17 }}{\$ \mathrm{~m}}$ | Change |  |
|  |  |  | \$m | \% |  |  | \$m | \% |
| Approvals - by security |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Residential | 11,318.9 | 14,129.8 | $(2,810.9)$ | (19.9) | 5,437.7 | 5,881.2 | (443.5) | (7.5) |
| Non-residential | 4,881.1 | 5,925.8 | $(1,044.7)$ | (17.6) | 2,651.6 | 2,229.5 | 422.1 | 18.9 |
| Total approvals | 16,200.0 | 20,055.6 | $(3,855.6)$ | (19.2) | 8,089.3 | 8,110.7 | (21.4) | (0.3) |



[^3]
### 2.3.7 Asset quality



| Well secured (excluding commercial arrangement loans) | 414.0 | 431.6 | (17.6) | (4.1) | 414.0 | 414.4 | (0.4) | (0.1) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Great Southern portfolio | 50.5 | 79.0 | (28.5) | (36.1) | 50.5 | 62.7 | (12.2) | (19.5) |


| Ratios | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total impaired loans to gross loans | $0.54 \%$ | $0.46 \%$ | $0.08 \%$ | $0.54 \%$ |
| Total impaired loans to total assets | $0.47 \%$ | $0.40 \%$ | $0.07 \%$ | $0.48 \%$ |
| Net impaired loans to gross loans | $0.35 \%$ | $0.32 \%$ | $0.03 \%$ | $0.47 \%$ |
| Provision coverage ${ }^{5}$ | $91.7 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $(8.3 \%)$ | $0.31 \%$ |

${ }^{1}$ Afacility is classified as impaired regardless of whether it is 90 days or more past due (arrears) when there is doubt as to whether the ful ( amoynts due (interest and principal) will be achieved in a timely manner. This is the case even if the full extent of the loss cannot be clearly determined.
-
${ }^{2}$ Includes loans where the value of the security has reduced below the value of the outstanding loans but repayments are being
made in accordance with the loan contract.
${ }^{3}$ Includes loans where the value of the security has reduced below the value of the outstanding loans but partial repayments are being made
in accordance with the loan contract.
)
${ }^{4}$ Restructured loans are facilities in which the original contractual terms have been modified for reasons related to the financial difficulties of the customers.
${ }^{5}$ Provision coverage is calculated as total provisions and reserves for doubtful debts - divided by total impaired assets.

### 2.3.8 Credit expenses

|  | Full year ending |  |  |  | Six months ending |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Jun-18 | Jun-17 | Change |  | Jun-18 | Dec-17 | Change |  |
| Credit expense | \$m | \$m | \$m | \% | \$m | \$m | \$m | \% |
| Bad debts written off | 3.6 | 15.2 | (11.6) | (76.3) | 1.8 | 1.8 | - | - |
| Provision doubtful debts - expense | 75.3 | 71.4 | 3.9 | 5.5 | 25.3 | 50.0 | (24.7) | (49.4) |
| Less: Bad debts recovered | (8.3) | (14.8) | 6.5 | (43.9) | (2.8) | (5.5) | 2.7 | (49.1) |
| Credit expense | 70.6 | 71.8 | (1.2) | (1.7) | 24.3 | 46.3 | (22.0) | (47.5) |
|  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { As at } \\ \text { Jun-18 } \end{array}$ | As at Jun-17 | Change |  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { As at } \\ \text { Jun-18 } \end{array}$ | As at Dec-17 | Change |  |
| Provisions and reserves | \$m | \$m | \$m | \% | \$m | \$m | \$m | \% |
| Provision for doubtful debts - specific <br> Provision for doubtful debts - collective <br> General reserve for credit losses | $\begin{array}{r} 119.3 \\ 48.2 \\ 140.3 \end{array}$ | 89.5 52.7 140.3 | $\begin{gathered} 29.8 \\ (4.5) \end{gathered}$ | 33.3 $(8.5)$ | $\begin{array}{r} 119.3 \\ 48.2 \\ 140.3 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 113.2 \\ 52.7 \\ 140.3 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6.1 \\ (4.5) \end{gathered}$ | 5.4 (8.5) |
| Total provisions and reserve for doubtful debts | 307.8 | 282.5 | 25.3 | 9.0 | 307.8 | 306.2 | 1.6 | 0.5 |




Movements in specific and collective provisions are reflected as an expense in the income statement.
Movements in the general reserve for credit losses are reflected as an appropriation in retained earnings.

Total provisions and reserves for doubtful debts (\$m)



### 2.3.9 Deposits and funds under management

|  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { As at } \\ \text { Jun-18 } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { As at } \\ \text { Jun-17 } \end{array}$ | Change |  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { As at } \\ \text { Jun-18 } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { As at } \\ \text { Dec-17 } \end{array}$ | Change |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | \$m | \$m | \$m | \% | \$m | \$m | \$m | \% |
| Deposits and funds under management |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Deposits | 59,529.5 | 59,294.1 | 235.4 | 0.4 | 59,529.5 | 59,022.7 | 506.8 | 0.9 |
| Securitisation | 3,544.8 | 3,958.4 | (413.6) | (10.4) | 3,544.8 | 4,169.6 | (624.8) | (15.0) |
| Managed funds | 5,833.2 | 5,322.5 | 510.7 | 9.6 | 5,833.2 | 5,630.3 | 202.9 | 3.6 |
| $\square$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Tota! deposits and funds under management | 68,907.5 | 68,575.0 | 332.5 | 0.5 | 68,907.5 | 68,822.6 | 84.9 | 0.1 |
| Deposits dissection - \$m |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Retail | 50,614.5 | 50,743.1 | (128.6) | (0.3) | 50,614.5 | 50,308.9 | 305.6 | 0.6 |
| Wholesale | 8,915.0 | 8,551.0 | 364.0 | 4.3 | 8,915.0 | 8,713.8 | 201.2 | 2.3 |
| Securitisation | 3,544.8 | 3,958.4 | (413.6) | (10.4) | 3,544.8 | 4,169.6 | (624.8) | (15.0) |
| Total deposits | 63,074.3 | 63,252.5 | (178.2) | (0.3) | 63,074.3 | 63,192.3 | (118.0) | (0.2) |
| Deposits dissection - \% <br> Retail |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (c) Wholesale | 14.1\% | 13.5\% |  |  | 14.1\% | 13.8\% |  |  |
| Securitisation | 5.7\% | 6.3\% |  |  | 5.7\% | 6.6\% |  |  |
| Totai deposits | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |  |  | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |  |  |
| Managed funds dissection |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Assets under management | 2,200.0 | 2,152.1 | 47.9 | 2.2 | 2,200.0 | 2,153.4 | 46.6 | 2.2 |
| Other managed funds | 3,633.2 | 3,170.4 | 462.8 | 14.6 | 3,633.2 | 3,476.9 | 156.3 | 4.5 |
| Total managed funds | 5,833.2 | 5,322.5 | 510.7 | 9.6 | 5,833.2 | 5,630.3 | 202.9 | 3.6 |

Assets under management include those funds deposited in the Sandhurst Trustees Limited Common Funds, which are invested in cash,
cash enhanced and mortgage investments on behalf of investors. These funds are off-balance sheet.
Other managed funds include funds deposited for investment in managed investment products and superannuation funds managed
off-balance sheet by Sandhurst Trustees Limited and Adelaide Managed Funds Limited. Also included are portfolios of loans managed by the Bank and third parties who contribute to first loss coverage.

## Funding mix (\$m)



Retail deposits and funds under management (\$m)


### 2.3.10 Capital and shareholder returns

### 2.3.10.1 Assets and capital

|  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { As at } \\ \text { Jun-18 } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { As at } \\ \text { Jun-17 } \end{array}$ | Change |  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { As at } \\ \text { Jun-18 } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { As at } \\ \text { Dec-17 } \end{array}$ | Change |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | \$m | \$m | \$m | \% | \$m | \$m | \$m | \% |
| Group assets | 71,439.8 | 71,415.5 | 24.3 | - | 71,439.8 | 71,261.9 | 177.9 | 0.2 |
| Capital adequacy |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total regulatory capital | 4,916.0 | 4,743.4 | 172.6 | 3.6 | 4,916.0 | 4,891.7 | 24.3 | 0.5 |
| Risk-weighted assets | 38,256.4 | 38,062.3 | 194.1 | 0.5 | 38,256.4 | 37,689.6 | 566.8 | 1.5 |
|  | \% | \% | \% |  | \% | \% | \% |  |
| Risk-weighted capital adequacy | 12.85\% | 12.46\% | 0.39\% | 3.1 | 12.85\% | 12.98\% | (0.13\%) | (1.0) |
| - Tier 1 | 10.96\% | 10.49\% | 0.47\% | 4.5 | 10.96\% | 10.98\% | (0.02\%) | (0.2) |
| Tier 2 | 1.89\% | 1.97\% | (0.08\%) | (4.1) | 1.89\% | 2.00\% | (0.11\%) | (5.5) |
| - Common Equity Tier 1 | 8.62\% | 8.27\% | 0.35\% | 4.2 | 8.62\% | 8.61\% | 0.01\% | 0.1 |

### 2.3.10.2 Capital adequacy

The Australian Prudential Regulation Authority (APRA) guidelines require capital to be allocated against credit, operational and market risk.
Banks must maintain a ratio of qualifying capital (comprising Common Equity Tier 1, Additional Tier 1 and Tier 2 capital), to risk weighted assets.
The Bank adopted the "standard model" approach prescribed by APRA to calculate the Bank's capital position.

| Risk weighted capital ratios | Jun-18 | Dec-17 | Jun-17 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Tier 1 | 10.96\% | 10.98\% | 10.49\% |
| Tier 2 | 1.89\% | 2.00\% | 1.97\% |
| Total capital ratio | 12.85\% | 12.98\% | 12.46\% |
| $\checkmark$ |  |  |  |
| Common Equity Tier 1 | 8.62\% | 8.61\% | 8.27\% |
| Regulatory capital | \$m | \$m | \$m |
| Cornmon Equity Tier 1 |  |  |  |
| Contributed capital | 4,529.9 | 4,506.8 | 4,456.8 |
| Retained profits \& reserves <br> Accumulated other comprehensive income (and other reserves) | $\begin{gathered} 707.9 \\ (23.9) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 670.7 \\ & (26.0) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 621.7 \\ (31.2) \end{gathered}$ |
| Less: |  |  |  |
| Intangible assets, cash flow hedges and capitalised expenses | 1,813.2 | 1,807.9 | 1,797.4 |
| Net cleferred tax assets | 64.7 | 57.5 | 59.5 |
| Equity exposures | 36.8 | 40.6 | 40.8 |
| Other adjustments as per APRA advice | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.3 |
| Total common equity tier 1 capital | 3,297.7 | 3,243.9 | 3,148.3 |
| Additional Tier 1 capital instruments | 895.9 | 895.9 | 843.2 |
| Total Additional Tier 1 Capital | 895.9 | 895.9 | 843.2 |
| Total Tier 1 Capital | 4,193.6 | 4,139.8 | 3,991.5 |
| Tier 2 |  |  |  |
| Tier 2 capital instruments | 547.4 | 575.5 | 575.5 |
| General reserve for credit losses/collective provision (net of tax effect) | 175.0 | 176.4 | 176.4 |
| Total Tier 2 Capital | 722.4 | 751.9 | 751.9 |
|  |  |  |  |
| Total regulatory capital | 4,916.0 | 4,891.7 | 4,743.4 |
|  |  |  |  |
| Total risk weighted assets | 38,256.4 | 37,689.6 | 38,062.3 |

### 2.3.10.2 Capital adequacy (continued)

|  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { As at } \\ \text { Jun-18 } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { As at } \\ \text { Jun-17 } \end{array}$ | Change |  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { As at } \\ \text { Jun-18 } \end{array}$ | As at Dec-17 | Change |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Risk-weighted assets | \$m | \$m | \$m | \% | \$m | \$m | \$m | \% |
| Credit risk | 34,367.6 | 34,263.5 | 104.1 | 0.3 | 34,367.6 | 33,754.6 | 613.0 | 1.8 |
| Market risk | 212.4 | 231.8 | (19.4) | (8.4) | 212.4 | 293.6 | (81.2) | (27.7) |
| Operational risk | 3,676.4 | 3,567.0 | 109.4 | 3.1 | 3,676.4 | 3,641.4 | 35.0 | 1.0 |
| Total risk-weighted assets | 38,256.4 | 38,062.3 | 194.1 | 0.5 | 38,256.4 | 37,689.6 | 566.8 | 1.5 |

Key movements in the June 2018 year include:
$>$ Common Tier 1
Dividend reinvestment plan increased capital by $\$ 73.2 \mathrm{~m}$.
Retained earnings net increase of $\$ 86.2 \mathrm{~m}$ net of Homesafe unrealised gains.
> Additional Tier 1
in December 2017 convertible preference share securities BENPD were redeemed and BENPG were issued with an increase to capital of $\$ 52.7 \mathrm{~m}$.
$>$ Risk weighted assets
Risk weighted assets increased during the year due to loan growth offset by securitisation of residential mortgages of $\$ 750.0 \mathrm{~m}$

Capital adequacy (\%)




Capital adequacy is calculated in accordance with regulations set down by APRA.

Pillar 3 Disclosures
Details on the market disclosures required under Pillar 3, per prudential standard APS 330 "Public Disclosure", are provided on the Group's website at: http://www.bendigoadelaide.com.au/public/shareholders/announcements/aps_330.asp

### 2.3.10.3 Shareholder returns



Cash earnings used in cash basis earnings per ordinary share is profit after tax adjusted for specific items after tax and amortisation on acquired
intangibles.
Earnings used in the statutory earnings per ordinary share is, profit after tax including specific items.
Dilutive preference shares include convertible preference shares.
Ordinary equity for use in these ratios is represented by total ordinary shares and retained earnings.

Tangible equity for use in these ratios is represented by net assets less intangible assets

| - | $\begin{array}{r} \text { As at } \\ \text { Jun-18 } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { As at } \\ \text { Jun-17 } \end{array}$ | Change |  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { As at } \\ \text { Jun-18 } \end{array}$ | As at Dec-17 | Change |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | \$m | \$m | \$m | \% | \$m | \$m | \$m | \% |
| Ordinary issued capital | 4,529.9 | 4,456.7 | 73.2 | 1.6 | 4,529.9 | 4,506.7 | 23.2 | 0.5 |
| Retained earnings | 975.9 | 864.6 | 111.3 | 12.9 | 975.9 | 938.2 | 37.7 | 4.0 |
| Total ordinary equity | 5,505.8 | 5,321.3 | 184.5 | 3.5 | 5,505.8 | 5,444.9 | 60.9 | 1.1 |
| ( Average ordinary equity | 5,408.4 | 5,162.9 |  |  | 5,451.8 | 5,365.1 |  |  |
| Average tangible ordinary equity | 3,864.9 | 3,601.9 |  |  | 3,914.3 | 3,815.6 |  |  |

### 2.3.10.3 Shareholder returns (continued)



Statutory and cash return on equity (\%)


## Earnings per share and dividend per share (cents)


23.10.4 Dividends

| Full year ending |  |  |  | Six months ending |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Jun-18 | Jun-17 | Change |  | Jun-18 | Dec-17 | Chang |  |
|  | \% |  |  |  |  | \% |  |
| 70.0 | 68.0 | 2.0 | 2.9 | 35.0 | 35.0 | - | - |
| 331.1 | 316.1 | 15.0 | 4.7 | 166.0 | 165.1 | 0.9 | 0.5 |
| 77.9\% | 74.8\% | 3.1\% | 4.1 | 83.7\% | 72.8\% | 10.9\% | 15.0 |
| 76.0\% | 76.8\% | (0.8\%) | (1.0) | 77.3\% | 74.8\% | 2.5\% | 3.3 |

${ }^{1}$ Payout ratio is calculated as dividend per share divided by the applicable earnings per ordinary share.

## Dividend Reinvestment Plan

The Dividend Reinvestment Plan provides shareholders with the opportunity of converting their entitlement to a dividend into new shares. The issue price of
the shares is equal to the volume weighted average share price of Bendigo and Adelaide Bank shares traded on the Australian Securities Exchange
over the seven trading days commencing 6 September 2018. Shares issued under this Plan rank equally with all other ordinary shares.

## Bonus Share Scheme

The Bonus Share Scheme provides shareholders with the opportunity to elect to receive a number of bonus shares issued for no consideration instead of receiving a dividend. The issue price of the shares is equal to the volume weighted average share price of Bendigo and Adelaide Bank shares traded on the Australian Securities Exchange over the seven trading days commencing 6 September 2018. Shares issued under this scheme rank equally with all other ordinary shares.

The last date for the receipt of an election notice for participation in either the Dividend Reinvestment Plan or Bonus Share Scheme for the 2018 final dividend is 5 September 2018.

### 2.4 Additional notes

2.4.1 Analysis of intangible assets

|  | Balance sheet Carrying value |  | Amortisation/ impairment expense |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Jun-18 | Jun-17 | Jun-18 | Jun-17 |
|  | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m |
| Goodwill | 1,442.3 | 1,442.3 | - |  |
| Trustee licence | 8.4 | 8.4 | - |  |
| Software | 190.4 | 196.0 | 28.0 | 20.8 |
| Customer lists | 0.7 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 2.1 |
| Core deposits | - | 3.2 | 3.2 | 8.4 |
| Trade name | 1.5 | 2.0 | 0.4 | 0.7 |
| Customer relationship | 2.2 | 4.4 | 2.2 | 5.5 |
| Management rights - Adelaide Bank | 4.5 | 5.5 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| Total intangible assets and goodwill | 1,650.0 | 1,663.8 | 36.2 | 38.5 |

2.4.2 Net tangible assets per share

| Net tangible assets per ordinary share | Jun-18 |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | $\$ 8.16$ |
| Net tangible assets | $\$ 7.85$ |
| Net assets | $\$ \mathrm{~m}$ |
| Intangibles | $5,620.3$ |
| Net tangible assets attributable to ordinary shareholders | $(1,650.0)$ |
| Number of fully paid ordinary shares on issue $-000 ' s$ | $3,970.3$ |

2.4.3 Investments accounted for using the equity method


Ownership interest held by
consolidated entity Balance date

|  | \% | \% |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Joint Arrangements |  |  |  |
| Community Sector Enterprises Pty Ltd | 50.0 | 50.0 | 30 June |
| Homesafe Solutions Pty Ltd | 50.0 | 50.0 | 30 June |
| Silver Body Corporate Financial Services Pty Ltd | 50.0 | 50.0 | 30 June |
| Associates |  |  |  |
| ( Aegis Group ${ }^{1}$ | 49.5 | 49.5 | 30 June |
| Bendigo Telco Ltd | 30.5 | 30.5 | 30 June |
| Dancoor Community Finances Ltd | 49.0 | 49.0 | 30 June |
| Homebush Financial Services Ltd | 49.0 | 49.0 | 30 June |
| $\square$ TicToc Online Pty Ltd | 32.7 | 30.7 | 30 June |

[^4]All joint arrangements and associates are incorporated in Australia.

### 2.4.4 Credit ratings

|  | Short term | Long term |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Standard \& Poor's | A-2 | BBB+ | Stable |
| Fitch Ratings | F2 | A- | Stable |
| Moody's | P-2 | A3 | Stable |

On 21 December 2017, Standard \& Poor's Global Ratings affirmed its long-term counterparty credit rating on Bendigo and Adelaide Bank Limited at 'BBB+', and affirmed the short-term rating at 'A-2'. The outlook remains stable. Standard and Poor's commented that the issuer credit ratings on Bendigo and Adelaide Bank Limited reflect the Bank's high degree of business stability, which its upward-trending business growth--both lending and deposits --shows. The ratings also reflect the Bank's strong capitalisation and very low credit losses, both of which benefit from the Bank's focus on relatively lower risk residential mortgage lending and a good geographic spread of loans throughout Australia

On 1 November 2017, Fitch Ratings, the international ratings agency affirmed Bendigo and Adelaide Bank Ltd's long term rating at 'A-',
and affirmed the short term rating of 'F2' and its support rating of '3', and the Bank's viability rating of 'A-'. The outlook remains stable. Fitch commented that the ratings reflect the Bank's conservative risk appetite, which supports its consistently strong asset quality, while maintaining solid profitability.

On 4 December 2017, Moody's affirmed its long-term issuer rating at 'A3' and short term rating at 'P-2', with a stable outlook. Moody's commented that the ratings reflect its well-developed franchise centred around community banking that supports its deposit gathering abilities. BEN has
conservative management that has historically focused on low-risk lending, which has contributed to greater asset quality stability over time.


### 2.4.5 Issued capital

Changes to issued and quoted securities during the period:

Ordinary Shares ${ }^{1}$
Number of Shares
Fully paid ordinary shares at 30 June 2017 $479,206,464$

Shares issued:

September 2017 - Dividend reinvestment plan at \$11.39
4,390,045
September 2017 - Bonus share scheme (in lieu of dividend payment) at \$11.39
266,098
March 2018 - Dividend reinvestment plan at \$10.70
2,159,544
23.2

March 2018 - Bonus share scheme (in lieu of dividend payment) at $\$ 10.70$ 396,330

Total ordinary shares at 30 June 2018
486,418,481

### 2.4.6 AASB 9 Financial instruments

AASB9 Financial Instruments is effective for the Group 1 July 2018, which addresses Classification and Measurement, Impairment and Hedge accounting.

## Ciassification and Measurement

AASB 9 introduces a principles-based approach to the classification of financial assets which is based on our business model for managing the assets and the contractual cash flow characteristics of the asset

As a result of the application of the new standard there will be some reclassifications in categories within the balance sheet. A minor adjustment to retained earnings will be recorded to reflect the changes to remeasurement of some assets.

There are no changes to the classification of financial liabilities.

## Hedge Accounting

AASB 9 introduces a new hedge accounting model that expands the scope of hedged items and risks eligible for hedge accounting and aligns hedge accounting more closely with risk management. The new model no longer specifies quantitative measures for effectiveness testing.

The Group determined that all existing hedge relationships that are currently designated in effective hedging relationships will continue to qualify for hedge accounting under AASB 9 and as such there will be no change to the existing approach.

### 2.4.6 AASB 9 Financial instruments (continued)

## Impairment

AASB 9 introduces an expected credit loss ("ECL") impairment model that differs significantly from the incurred loss model under AASB 139 and is expected to result in earlier recognition of credit losses.

The standard requires entities to incorporate past, current and forward looking economic conditions when estimating expected losses. The guiding principle of the expected credit loss model is to reflect the general pattern of deterioration or improvement in the credit quality of financial instruments. There are two measurement bases:
> 12-month ECL (Stage 1), which applies to all items from initial recognition, as long as there is no significant deterioration in credit quality; and > Lifetime ECL (Stage 2 \& 3), which applies when a significant increase in credit risk has occurred

The impact of moving between 12 month and lifetime ECL and the application of forward looking information has the potential for provisions to be more volatile under AASB 9 than AASB 139. The determination of a significant increase in credit risk takes into account many different factors and will vary by product and business segment.
The Group has developed models used to calculate the expected credit loss impairment.
The initial impact will be recognised in opening retained earnings.
The increase in impairment provisions on transition to AASB9 is not reflective of any change in the underlying portfolio credit quality.
Total regulatory capital will be unchanged however there will be a reduction in CET1 of 8bps from 1 July 2018.
( Below is a summary of the initial impacts



As a result of the application of the new ECL approach under AASB9, we expect the following impacts to the Group's provisions and retained earnings:
$\rightarrow$ The collective provision will increase by $\$ 112.8 \mathrm{~m}$ with a corresponding decrease to retained earnings. As a result of this impact an associated deferred tax adjustment will be made for $\$ 33.8 \mathrm{~m}$ along with a corresponding increase to retained earnings.
$>$ The general reserve for credit losses will decrease by $\$ 82.9 \mathrm{~m}$ with a corresponding increase to retained earnings.
> The Group's total capital position remains unchanged due to the movement between provisions and retained earnings offsetting one another.
Common Equity Tier 1 will reduce by 8bps.

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[^0]:    1 includes legal, litigation and compensation costs.
    ${ }^{2}$ Cash earnings subtotal is equal to cash earnings before Homesafe realised income.

[^1]:    1 Average balance is based on monthly closing balances.
    2 Loans and receivables excludes fair value specific items (June 2018 \$1.2m and June 2017 \$2.6m).
    3 Interest spread is the difference between the average interest rate earned on assets and the average interest rate paid on funds.
    4 Interest margin is the net interest income as a percentage of average interest earning assets.
    5 Offset products have been reclassified from deposits and netted against the corresponding loan balance.
    6 Net interest income excludes fair value adjustments - refer to section 2.2.2 for net interest income reconciliation.

[^2]:    1 Average balance is based on monthly closing balances.
    2 Loans and receivables excludes fair value specific items (June 2017 \$1.1m and December 2016 \$1.5m).
    3 Interest spread is the difference between the average interest rate earned on assets and the average interest rate paid on funds.
    4 Interest margin is the net interest income as a percentage of average interest earning assets.
    5 Offset products have been reclassified from deposits and netted against the corresponding loan balance.
    6 Net interest income excludes fair value adjustments - refer to section 2.2.2 for net interest income reconciliation.

[^3]:    Loans under management represent the gross balance of loans held and managed by the Group categorised as follows:
    On-balance sheet loans are the gross balance of loans and factoring receivables held by the consolidated Group.
    Off-balance sheet loans under management represent the gross balance of off-balance sheet loans managed by wholly-owned subsidiaries
    of Bendigo and Adelaide Bank Limited.

[^4]:    ${ }^{1}$ Aegis Group - economic interest is $23.5 \%$.

